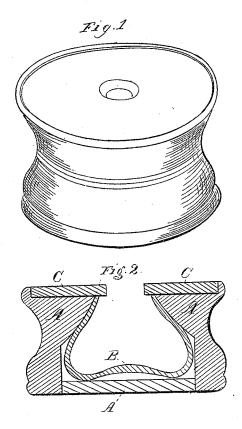
A. Fife, Inkstand.

No 6664.

Patented Aug. 21.1849.



## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

ANDREW FIFE, OF PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

## TNKSTAND.

Specification of Letters Patent No. 6,664, dated August 21, 1849.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, Andrew Fife, of the city of Philadelphia, in the county of Philadelphia and State of Pennsylvania, have invented a new and useful Improvement in Inkstands, called a "Gold-Pen Protector," of which the following is a full and clear description, reference being had to the drawings and model accompanying and 10 forming part of this specification.

A few preliminary remarks are deemed necessary to explain fully the object and

utility of this invention.

In describing inkstands I shall designate 15 that part which contains the ink as the reservoir, and the hole, or opening, in the reservoir, into which the pen is passed for a supply of ink, as the mouth of the reservoir.

Most inkstands are formed of hard ma-20 terials, such as glass, porcelain, brass, &c. Their reservoirs are generally made of glass.

Among writers the habit is almost universal of thrusting the pen, quickly and 25 carelessly, into the mouth of the reservoir, for a supply of ink, and at it to throw out of the pen the superfluous ink it has

taken up. In making these thrusts the point of the 30 pen is often struck against the top of the inkstand, and oftener against the edge, or margin, of the reservoir surrounding its mouth. In this way the greater part of diamond pointed pens and a large number 35 of steel and quill pens are destroyed.

The object of the "gold pen protector" is to interpose a soft elastic substance between the pen and the hard substances composing the inkstand and its reservoir, in such a way 40 as to greatly decrease—if not entirely remove—the danger of breaking the point of the pen in taking a dip of ink.

My invention therefore, consists in form-

ing the top, or surface surrounding and partially covering the mouth of the reservoir 45 of the inkstand, of gum elastic, or other similar soft elastic substance, or composition.

In order to enable others skilled in making similar articles to make and use my 50 "gold pen protector" I will describe my mode of making and applying it to inkstands.

I make an inkstand of any suitable size, form and material. I then form the top— 55 or surface surrounding and partly covering the mouth of the reservoir-of gum elastic, or other similar soft elastic substance, or composition, as represented at c in the annexed drawings, of sufficient—say one 60 eighth of an inch—thickness; taking especial care to make the hole in the "protector" smaller than the mouth of the reservoir, in order that the upper edge, or margin of the reservoir may be completely covered by 65 the "protector." I secure the "protector" in its place with glue, cement, or other material, according to the form and material of the inkstand.

I do not claim as my invention forming 70 inkstands like the accompanying drawing.

What I claim as my invention and desire

to secure by Letters Patent, is-

Forming the top, or surface surrounding and partially covering the mouth of the res- 75 ervoir of the inkstand, of gum elastic, or other similar soft elastic substance, or composition, substantially in the manner and for the purpose herein described.

In witness whereof I have hereunto sub- 80 scribed my name, the twenty-seventh day of March, eighteen hundred and forty-nine. ANDREW FİFE.

In presence of-MATTHEW S. FIFE, James B. Richardel.