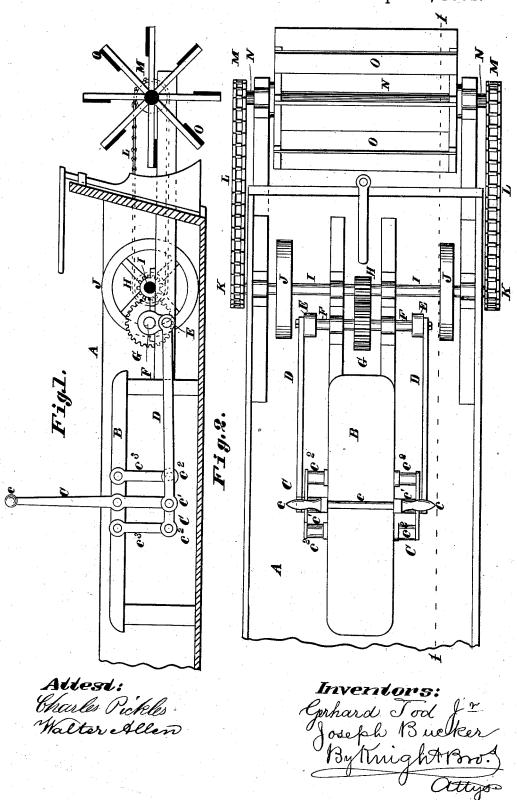
## G. TOD, Jr. & J. BUCKER.

APPARATUS FOR PROPELLING BOATS.

No. 265,185.

Patented Sept. 26, 1882.



## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

GERHARD TOD, JR., AND JOSEPH BUCKER, OF WASHINGTON, MISSOURI.

## APPARATUS FOR PROPELLING BOATS.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 265,185, dated September 26, 1882.

Application filed May 16, 1882. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that we, GERHARD TOD, Jr., and JOSEPH BUCKER, both of Washington, in the county of Franklin and State of Missouri, 5 have invented a certain new and useful Apparatus for Propelling Boats, of which the following is a specification, reference being had to the accompanying drawings, forming part of the same.

In the drawings, Figure 1 is a longitudinal section at 1 1, Fig. 2. Fig. 2 is a top view.

The improvement relates to a combined foot

and hand power by which a paddle-wheel is rotated.

A represents the stern part of a boat.

B is a longitudinal seat, that is straddled by the person or persons operating the apparatus.

C is a combined foot and hand lever frame, having a handle-bar, c, and foot-bars c' c². The two outer foot-bars, c², are connected with the seat by radius-links c³, so as to keep the three foot-bars c' c² in a relatively-horizontal position. The bar c' is connected by rods D to cranks E on the ends of crank-rod F. The crank-rod

25 carries a spur-wheel, G, engaging with a spurpinion, H, upon a shaft, I, earrying balancewheels J. Upon the ends of the shaft I are chain-gear wheels K, connected by gear-chains L with chain-gear wheels M upon the paddle-shaft N. 30 The paddle-shaft carries a paddle-wheel, O, at the middle, and the shaft N may carry a paddle-wheel in addition at each end.

In working the apparatus the hands are applied to the bar c and the heels of the boots 35 are placed in the recess or space between the bars c' and  $c^2$ . Thus both the arms and legs may be used both by extension and retraction. The bars c'  $c^2$  may carry friction-rollers.

We claim as our invention—
A propelling apparatus consisting of lever C, having handle c and foot-bar c', rod F, carrying cranks E E, and spur-wheel G, connecting-rods D D, shaft I, carrying pinion H, balance-wheels J J, and chain-wheels K K, paddle-wheel O, having shaft N, carrying chain-wheels M M, and the connecting-chains L L,

GERHARD TOD, JR. JOSEPH BUCKER.

Witnesses:

as set forth.

GERHARD TOD, Sr., JOHN F. BUCKER.