H. F. WULFF.

COMBINED WARDROBE, BUREAU, AND WASH STAND.

No. 382,400. Patented May 8, 1888. B INVENTOR: WITNESSES: ATTORNEYS.

## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

HENRY F. WULFF, OF SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, ASSIGNOR OF ONE-HALF TO MAX B. MAYER AND ABRAHAM COHEN, OF SAME PLACE.

## COMBINED WARDROBE, BUREAU, AND WASH-STAND.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 382,400, dated May 8, 1888.

Application filed December 17, 1887. Serial No. 258, 182. (No model.) .

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, HENRY F. WULFF, of San Antonio, in the county of Bexar and State of Texas, have invented a new and Improved Combined Wardrobe, Bureau, and Wash-Stand, of which the following is a full, clear, and exact description.

This invention relates to an article of household furniture designed for use as a wardrobe, to bureau, and wash stand, and has for its object to provide a conveniently arranged, substantial, and inexpensive structure of this character.

The invention consists in certain novel fea-15 tures of construction and combinations of parts of the piece of furniture, all as hereinafter described and claimed.

Reference is to be had to the accompanying drawings, forming a part of this specification, 20 in which similar letters of reference indicate corresponding parts in all the figures.

Figure 1 is a front view of the piece of furniture in closed condition. Fig. 2 is a front view of it in open condition. Fig. 3 is a plan 25 view with the wardrobe in horizontal section on the line x x in Fig. 2, and Fig. 4 is a vertical section taken through the wash-stand and on the line y y in Fig. 3.

The herein described article of furniture is 30 made with a main part or section formed as a wardrobe, A, which is adapted to be closed at its upper part by front doors, A' A2, hung by hinges a to the opposite sides of the wardrobe body or case. These doors  $A'A^2$  are provided 35 at their lower ends with outwardly projecting shelves or ledges  $a'a^2$ , which overlap the tops of two lower bureau and wash stand structures, BC, which are held by hinges bc, respectively, to opposite sides of the wardrobe, and 40 are adapted to close its lower portion at the The wardrobe case or body is shown fitted with a series of lower horizontal shelves, a, a central vertical partition, a, and upper shelves, a<sup>5</sup>, at the left of said partition, and the 45 upper right-hand compartment is provided with a series of hooks, D, like hooks being also fixed to the inside of the wardrobe-doors,

as shown in Fig. 2 of the drawings.

It will be understood that I do not limit my50 self to the particular arrangement of the inte-

rior of the wardrobe shown and above described, as the shelves and partitions may be omitted, or may be substituted by drawers, which may be arranged in any preferred way.

To the outer face of the wardrobe door A² is fastened, by screws or otherwise, one side or half portion of a mirror, A³, the other side or half of which laps onto the door A′ when both doors are closed. The mirror then stands at the transverse center of the wardrobe to give 60 a pleasing finish to the entire piece of furniture, and may be conveniently used while making or finishing the toilet. Drawers or boxes E E are provided on the door ledges or shelves a′ a², for holding brushes, combs, or 65 other toilet requisites, and bracket shelves F F are fastened to the outer faces of the closed doors, and appear at each side of the mirror, and are intended for holding toilet preparations or bric-a brac.

The bureau structure B is shown provided with horizontal shelves b' and an upper vertically-ranging partition, b², forming compartments for holding ladies' hats, garments, or other articles, and the wash stand structure 75 C is also provided with horizontal shelves c' and vertical partition c², forming compartments for receiving toilet vessels or requisites. The interiors of the structures B C may be subdivided by shelves and partitions in any preferred manner, or may be fitted with drawers of any convenient size. A marble slab, c³, is placed on the top shelf, c', of the wash-stand to receive a wash-bowl, G, and soap-dish H in the upper compartment of the stand.

It is always desirable to prevent spattering of the walls or furniture near a wash-stand, and for this purpose I have made the wash-stand C with a pocket or slideway at or just inside of its front wall to receive a metal or wood plate or board, I, which may be lifted up and supported to protect the wall when the wash-stand is swung open. This plate I is shown provided with hinged wings or extensions J J at opposite edges, and these wings may be unfolded forward after the main spatter-plate I is lifted to practically inclose the top of the wash-stand and the toilet bowl, except at the front, to prevent sidewise spattering of the water onto the furniture or floor. When the

side plates or wings J are folded flat to the main plate I, all three plates may be lowered into the pocket of the wash-stand to allow the latter to be swung into closed position against the front of the wardrobe. A towel-rack, K, is fitted at the side of the wardrobe next the wash stand, and a towel hung on this rack bar would protect the side of the wardrobe from being spattered by water from the wash-bowl no should the wing-plate J not be fitted to the main spatter-plate I at that end of the washstand. The side extensions or wings, J, may or may not be fitted to the main plate I, as may be preferred.

Any suitable pin or catch device may be fitted in the wash-stand to hold the spatterplate I or plates J J in raised position. When the plates JJ are used, they will when unfolded and by resting on the top of the wash-20 stand hold the entire spatter plate structure

in raised position.

The wardrobe A and also the bureau B and wash stand C are provided with caster wheel supports L, allowing the entire piece of furni-25 ture to be easily moved about while cleaning house, and allowing the side structures B C to be easily opened or closed.

Having thus described my invention, what I claim as new, and desire to secure by Letters

30 Patent, is-

1. A combined wardrobe, bureau, and washstand constructed with a main wardrobe-section, A, provided with hinged upper doors, A' A2, having lower ledges or shelves, a' a2, re-

spectively, and bureau and wash-stand struct- 35 ures BC, hinged at opposite sides of the wardrobe below its doors A' A2, and adapted when closed to close the lower front part of the wardrobe, and said door-ledges a' a' forming top covers to the wash-stand and bureau, sub- 40 stantially as herein set forth.

2. The combination, with the wardrobe having two doors hinged at the sides and closing toward the center, of the mirror A3, fastened to one of the wardrobe doors and overlapping 45 the other door, substantially as described.

3. In a combined wardrobe, bureau, and wash-stand, comprising hinged sections A B C, the doors of section A having ledges  $a' a^2$ , covering the tops of sections B C when all are 50 closed, and provided at or near said ledges with toilet-boxes E E, substantially as shown and described.

4. In a combined wardrobe, bureau, and wash stand, comprising hinged sections A B 55 C, the doors A'  $A^2$ , hinged at the sides of the section A and closing toward the center, said doors having ledges  $a'a^2$ , covering the tops of sections B C when all are closed, and provided at said ledges with toilet boxes E, a mirror, 60  $A^3$ , secured to the door  $A^2$ , and overlapping the other door, substantially as and for the purposes described.

HENRY F. WULFF.

Witnesses:

J. B. Crowther,

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